

----- POPULATION ESTIMATES -----

Total 1996 Population Est 109,650
 Percent Female 50.1

Population per square mile 213
 Rank in state 12
 (1=highest population density,
 72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	11,130	11,670	22,800
15-19	3,950	4,300	8,240
20-24	3,040	3,470	6,510
25-29	3,130	3,490	6,610
30-34	4,040	4,280	8,320
35-39	4,620	5,060	9,680
40-44	4,360	4,690	9,060
45-54	6,710	6,760	13,470
55-64	4,550	4,430	8,980
65-74	4,420	3,750	8,170
75-84	3,510	2,240	5,740
85+	1,510	580	2,090
Total	54,940	54,710	109,650

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	13,520	14,290	27,800
18-44	20,740	22,670	43,420
45-64	11,260	11,190	22,450
65+	9,420	6,560	15,990
Total	54,940	54,710	109,650

----- E M P L O Y M E N T -----

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered by Unemployment Compensation \$26,021

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	61,725
Number employed	59,978
Number unemployed	1,747
Unemployment rate	2.8%

----- PRIMARY HEALTH CARE -----

PRIMARY CARE Specialities	Physicians
Internal Medicine	20
General Practice	1
Obstetrics and Gynecology	5
Pediatrics	6
Family Practice	25
Total	57

Note: These are the numbers of practicing physicians. A large proportion may not provide patient care on a full time basis.

----- L O N G T E R M C A R E -----

Community Options and MA Waiver Programs	# Clients	Costs
COP	120	\$840,340
MA Waivers		
CIP1A	13	\$225,890
CIP1B	96	\$825,290
CIP2	47	\$177,810
COP-W	109	\$177,870
CSLA	.	.
Brain Inj	1	\$15,030
Total COP/Wvrs	335	\$2,262,230

\$264,210 of the above Waiver costs was paid as local match/overmatch using COP funds. This amount is not included in above COP costs.

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	2,163
Patients per 10,000 pop	197
Nursing Homes	12
Licensed beds	1,379
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.8%
Residents on 12/31/96	1,224
Residents aged 65 or older per 1,000 population	69

----- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH -----

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,016	93
Total visits	4,359	398
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	109	10
Infant/child hlth	1,429	130
Infectious & parasitic	1,444	132
Circulatory	115	10
Prenatal	540	49
Postpartum	203	19
WIC Participants	2,656	242
Clinic Visits	19,698	1,796
Immunization	12,830	1,170
Blood pressure	1,425	130
Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	77	7
Public health nuisance	93	8
School Health		
Vision screenings	14,719	1,342
Hearing screenings	7,095	647
Health Education		
Community sessions	372	34
Community attendance	3,435	313
School sessions	139	13
School attendance	5,609	512
Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	33	3.0
Administrators	3	0.3
Public health nurses	15	1.3
Public health aides	6	0.5
Environmental specialists	.	.
LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING		
		Per
		Amount Capita
Total funding	\$2,648,127	\$24.15
Local taxes	\$1,310,960	\$11.96

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			Birth Order			Marital Status of Mother				
	Births	Percent		Births	Percent		Births	Percent		
TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	1,333		First	510	38	Married	1,123	84		
Crude Live Birth Rate	12.2		Second	459	34	Not married	210	16		
General Fertility Rate	57.6		Third	208	16	Unknown	0	0		
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	16	1.0%	Fourth or higher	156	12					
			Unknown	0	0					
Delivery Type			First Prenatal Visit			Education of Mother				
	Births	Percent		Births	Percent		Births	Percent		
Vaginal after previous cesarean	37	3	1st trimester	1,232	92	Elementary or less	50	4		
Forceps	8	<1	2nd trimester	84	6	Some high school	151	11		
Other vaginal	1,110	83	3rd trimester	9	<1	High school	482	36		
Primary cesarean	113	8	No visits	8	<1	Some college	321	24		
Repeat cesarean	65	5	Unknown	0	0	College graduate	327	25		
Other or unknown	0	0				Unknown	2	<1		
Birth Weight			Number of Prenatal Care visits			Smoking Status of Mother				
	Births	Percent		Births	Percent		Births	Percent		
<1,500 gm	12	0.9	No visits	8	<1	Smoker	228	17		
1,500-2,499 gm	60	4.5	1-4 visits	17	1	Nonsmoker	1,105	83		
2,500+ gm	1,261	94.6	5-9 visits	155	12	Unknown	0	0		
Unknown	0	0.0	10-12 visits	700	53					
			13+ visits	451	34					
			Unknown	2	<1					
Race of Mother			Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Total Births		Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	1,225	92	62	5.1	1,158	95	52	4	15	1
Black	4	<1	*	.	*	.	*	.	*	.
Other	104	8	10	9.6	74	71	29	28	1	<1
Unknown	0	0
Age of Mother			Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Fertility Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	0	--
15-17	37	15	6	16.2	29	78	6	16	2	5
18-19	85	55	4	4.7	71	84	12	14	2	2
20-24	291	96	16	5.5	255	88	33	11	3	1
25-29	431	138	21	4.9	415	96	12	3	4	<1
30-34	331	82	13	3.9	320	97	9	3	2	<1
35-39	138	30	12	8.7	127	92	7	5	4	3
40+	20	5	.	.	15	75	5	25	.	.
Unknown	0	--
Teenage Births	122	31								

* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

M O R B I D I T Y

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Number</u>
Campylobacter Enteritis	30
Giardiasis	25
Hepatitis Type A	7
Hepatitis Type B*	11
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	21
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	108
Genital Herpes	35
Gonorrhea	24
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

I M M U N I Z A T I O N S

Children in Grades K-12 by Compliance Level

Compliant	22,569
Non-compliant	172
Percent Compliant	99.2

M O R T A L I T Y

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	962
Crude Death Rate	877

<u>Age</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1-4	2	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	11	.
35-54	57	177
55-64	72	802
65-74	171	2,095
75-84	317	5,524
85+	319	15,295

Infant

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Infant	7	.
Neonatal	6	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	6	.
Black	.	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	3	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Perinatal	17	.
Neonatal	6	.
Fetal	11	.

Selected

<u>Underlying Cause</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Heart Disease (total)	269	245
Coronary heart disease	161	147
Cancer (total)	206	188
Lung	50	46
Colorectal	25	23
Female breast	15	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	94	86
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	53	48
Pneumonia & Influenza	39	36
Injuries	38	35
Motor vehicle	9	.
Diabetes	39	36
Infectious & Parasitic	5	.
Suicide	8	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	13	.
Other Drugs	6	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

<u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u>	<u>Persons Injured</u>	<u>Persons Killed</u>
Total Crashes	1,254	5
Alcohol-Related	134	1
With Citation:		
For OWI	110	0
For Speeding	88	0
Motorcyclist	51	0
Bicyclist	43	0
Pedestrian	36	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	857	7.8	5.4	\$11,380	\$89
<18	113	4.1	3.9	\$7,204	\$29
18-44	239	5.5	5.5	\$11,877	\$65
45-64	154	6.9	6.1	\$14,704	\$101
65+	351	22.0	5.5	\$10,928	\$240
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	107	1.0	6.2	\$11,962	\$12
65+	96	6.0	6.3	\$12,142	\$73
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	68	0.6	4.8	\$5,832	\$4
18-44	40	0.9	5.0	\$6,355	\$6
Psychiatric					
Total	930	8.5	8.0	\$5,582	\$47
<18	176	6.3	11.8	\$7,467	\$47
18-44	507	11.7	6.9	\$4,791	\$56
45-64	128	5.7	6.8	\$5,252	\$30
65+	119	7.4	8.4	\$6,522	\$49
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	754	6.9	4.2	\$15,902	\$109
45-64	284	12.7	3.5	\$16,160	\$204
65+	432	27.0	4.7	\$15,935	\$431
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	447	4.1	6.6	\$14,214	\$58
18-44	58	1.3	5.0	\$14,282	\$19
45-64	128	5.7	6.3	\$14,981	\$85
65+	257	16.1	7.1	\$13,352	\$215
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	51	0.9	2.0	\$5,750	\$5
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	54	0.5	9.6	\$15,767	\$8
65+	45	2.8	9.9	\$16,406	\$46
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	42	0.4	7.3	\$15,275	\$6
Diabetes					
Total	126	1.1	5.5	\$8,084	\$9
65+	46	2.9	6.9	\$9,100	\$26

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	382	3.5	3.6	\$3,219	\$11
18-44	248	5.7	3.4	\$2,976	\$17
45-64	100	4.5	3.4	\$3,160	\$14
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	322	2.9	5.3	\$7,909	\$23
<18	87	3.1	3.2	\$4,002	\$13
45-64	31	1.4	6.2	\$10,429	\$14
65+	180	11.3	6.3	\$9,615	\$108
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	319	2.9	5.0	\$9,184	\$27
45-64	72	3.2	4.2	\$9,663	\$31
65+	237	14.8	5.1	\$8,496	\$126
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	227	2.1	4.0	\$5,350	\$11
<18	68	2.4	2.4	\$3,094	\$8
18-44	37	0.9	3.1	\$3,613	\$3
45-64	31	1.4	3.8	\$5,397	\$7
65+	91	5.7	5.7	\$7,726	\$44
Drug-Related					
Total	52	0.5	5.8	\$3,699	\$2
18-44	35	0.8	3.9	\$2,883	\$2
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	11,888	108.4	4.4	\$7,584	\$822
<18	2,426	87.3	3.1	\$3,690	\$322
18-44	3,421	78.8	3.4	\$5,382	\$424
45-64	2,079	92.6	4.6	\$10,404	\$964
65+	3,962	247.8	5.9	\$10,389	\$2,575
---PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	1,459	13.3	4.8	\$7,050	\$94
<18	322	11.6	2.8	\$3,585	\$42
18-44	182	4.2	3.8	\$6,514	\$27
45-64	195	8.7	5.8	\$9,569	\$83
65+	760	47.5	5.6	\$8,000	\$380

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization